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## PCR Clean Up/Gel Extraction Kit

For research use only

**Sample:** up to 100µl of PCR Product or 300 mg of Agarose Gel

**Recovery:** up to 95%

### Introduction

The BioDiamond PCR Clean Up/Gel Extraction Kit provides a cost-effective system for fast and easy isolation of DNA fragments from PCR reactions, agarose gels, or enzymatic reactions. DNA fragments (50bp-5Kb) in specialized buffers are bound by the glass fiber matrix of the spin column (1, 2) while contaminants pass through the column. Impurities are efficiently washed away, and pure DNA is eluted with Tris buffer or water without phenol extraction or alcohol precipitation. DNA purified with the kits is suitable for any subsequent application, such as ligation and transformation, sequencing, restriction enzyme digestion, labeling, PCR, in vitro transcription, or microinjection. The entire procedure can be completed within 15-20 minutes.

### Kit Contents

Catalog No.	DMDS PG100	DMDS PG300
DE Buffer	60 ml	160 ml
W1 Buffer	45 ml	125 ml
W2 Buffer (Add Ethanol)	15 ml (60 ml)	50 ml (200 ml)
EL Buffer	10 ml	30 ml
SDE Columns	100 pcs	300 pcs
Collection Tubes	100 pcs	300 pcs

### Quality Control

In accordance with FairBiotech's ISO- certified Total Quality Management System, the quality of the BioDiamond PCR Clean Up /Gel Extraction Kit is tested on a lot to lot basis to ensure consistent product quality.

### Additional requirements

\* Ethanol (96~100%) \* 1.5 ml microcentrifuge tubes

### NOTE

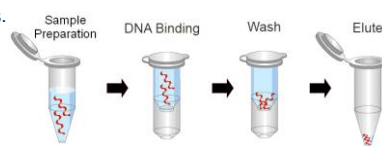
- ★ Add ethanol (96~100%) to Buffer W2, **shake before use** (see bottle label for volume).
- ★ Check Buffers before use for salt precipitation. Redissolve any precipitate by warming to 37°C.
- ★ Buffers DE and W1 contain irritants. Wear gloves when handling these buffers.

### Protocol

#### Step 1 Sample Preparation

##### Gel Extraction

- ◆ Excise the DNA fragment from the agarose gel. Transfer up to 300 mg of the gel slice to a 1.5 ml microcentrifuge tube. Add 500 µl **Buffer DE** to the sample and mix by vortex.
- ◆ Incubate at 60°C for 10 minutes (or until the gel slice has completely dissolved). During the incubation, mix by vortexing the tube every 2~3 minutes. Cool the dissolved sample mixture to room temperature.



### PCR Clean Up

- ◆ Add 500 µl **Buffer DE** to 100 µl of the PCR reaction and mix by vortex.

#### Step 2 Binding

- ◆ Place a **SDE Column** in a **Collection Tube**. Apply the supernatant (from step 1) to the **DE column** by decanting or pipetting.
- ◆ Centrifuge at 14,000 x g for 30 seconds. Discard the flow-through and place the **DE column** back into the same **Collection tube**. (The maximum volume of the **DE column** reservoir is 800 µl. If the sample mixture is more than 800 µl, repeat the DNA Binding Step)

#### Step 3 Wash

- ◆ Add 400 µl of **Buffer W1** into the **SDE Column**. Centrifuge at 14,000 x g for 30 seconds. Discard the flow-through and place the **SDE column** back into the same **Collection tube**.
- ◆ Add 600 µl of **Buffer W2 (ethanol added)** into the **SDE Column**. Centrifuge at 14,000 x g for 30 seconds. Discard the flow-through and place the **SDE column** back into the same **Collection tube**.
- ◆ Centrifuge at 14,000 x g again for 2 minutes to remove residual **Buffer W2**.

#### Step 4 Elution

- ◆ To elute DNA, place the **SDE column** in a clean 1.5 ml microcentrifuge tube.
- ◆ Add 50-200 µl **Buffer EL** or water (**pH is between 7.0 and 8.5**) to the center of each **SDE column**, let stand for 2 min, and centrifuge at 14,000 x g for 2 min.

### Troubleshooting

Problem	Cause	Solution
Low yields of DNA	DE Buffer with the incorrect ratio added to the DNA product.	Verify that an correct volume of the DE Buffer was added to the reaction mixture.
	96~100% ethanol not used	Add ethanol (96~100%) to the Buffer W2 before use.
	Nuclease contamination	Check buffers for nuclease contamination and replace if necessary. Use new glass- and plastic-wares; wear gloves.
	Column overloaded	Decrease the loading volume. If overloaded , separate the reaction mixture into 2 columns. If the DNA fragments are more than 300mg, separate the gel slice into two microcentrifuge tubes.
	Dissolved incompletely	Increase time for the Gel Extraction Step until the gel slice has completely dissolved. Use an equal volume of the DE Buffer and/ or use low-melting-point agarose gels.
	Incorrect elution conditions	Ensure that the Buffer E or ddH <sub>2</sub> O is added into the center of the DE Column.
Inhibition of downstream enzymatic reactions	Recovery buffer volume too small	Increase the amount of the EL Buffer to at least 50 µl for use.
	TE buffer used for DNA elution	Use ethanol to precipitate the DNA, or repurify the DNA fragments and elute with nuclease-free water.
DNA passed through in the flow-through or wash fraction	Presence of residual ethanol in DNA	Remove the ETOH in the hood briefly. Following the Wash step, dry the DE Column with additional centrifugation at 14~16,000 x g for 2 minutes.
	Column overloaded	Check the loading volume. If overloaded , separate into two columns.
Purified DNA floats out of wells while running in agarose gel	Inappropriate salt or pH conditions in buffers	Ensure that any buffer prepared in the laboratory was prepared according to instructions.
	Traces of ethanol not completely removed from the column	Make sure that no residual ethanol remains in the membrane before eluting DNA. Re-centrifuge if necessary.